THE

# NINETEENTH CENTURY

*A MONTHLY REVIEW*

EDITED BY JAMES KNOWLES

VOL. XLIV

JULY—DECEMBER 1898

NEW YORK
LEONARD SCOTT PUBLICATION CO., 231 BROADWAY
LONDON: SAMPSON LOW, MARSTON & COMPANY, LIMITED

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

AP4
N7
v.44

STATE OHIO
UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

# CONTENTS OF VOL. XLIV


| | PAGE |
|---|---|
| THE ANGLO-AMERICAN FUTURE. By *Frederick Greenwood* | 1 |
| A RUSSIAN COMMENT ON 'ENGLAND AT WAR.' By *Nicola Shishkoff* | 12 |
| MR. GLADSTONE AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH. By *Wilfred Meynell* | 21 |
| MR. GLADSTONE AND THE NONCONFORMISTS. By the *Rev. Dr. Guinness Rogers* | 30 |
| THE JUST PUNISHMENT OF HERETICS. By *Canon Wood* | 46 |
| THE SALONS. By *Claude Phillips* | 53 |
| SKETCHES MADE IN GERMANY. No. 5. By *Mrs. Blyth* | 67 |
| CIVILISATION IN THE WESTERN SOUDAN. By *Canon C. H. Robinson* | 79 |
| RURAL EDUCATION. By *Sir Edmund Verney* | 92 |
| CYRANO DE BERGERAC. By *Stanley Young* | 102 |
| THE CAPTURE OF HAVANA BY ENGLAND, 1762. By *Lieut.-Colonel Adye* | 116 |
| THE WAGNER MANIA. By *J. Cuthbert Hadden* | 125 |
| THE ART OF LETTER-WRITING. By *Herbert Paul* | 132 |
| THE COAL SUPPLIES OF THE WORLD. By *Benjamin Taylor* | 151 |
| MR. GLADSTONE AND HIS PARTY. By *Sir Wemyss Reid* | 169 |
| ENGLAND AND AMERICA. By *Sir George Sydenham Clarke* | 186 |
| THE SPANIARDS IN CUBA. By *Antonio Gonzalo Pérez* | 196 |
| THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD IN 1898. By the *Hon. George C. Brodrick* | 208 |
| THE THEATRICAL POSITION. By *Frederick Wedmore* | 224 |
| THE MONEY-LENDING INQUIRY. By *T. W. Russell* | 234 |
| VEGETARIAN STILL: A REPLY TO SIR HENRY THOMPSON. By *Dr. Josiah Oldfield* | 246 |
| COMMERCIAL MANSLAUGHTER. By *Miss Gertrude Tuckwell* | 253 |
| RECENT SCIENCE. By *Prince Kropotkin* | 259 |
| A PLEA FOR THE BETTER TEACHING OF MANNERS. By *Mrs. Hugh Bell* | 281 |
| A GORDON MYTH. By *Professor Robert K. Douglas* | 296 |
| THE TAXATION OF GROUND VALUES By *Sir Edward Sassoon* | 303 |
| MR. HERBERT SPENCER IN SELF-DEFENCE. By *W. H. Mallock* | 314 |
| AMERICAN 'YELLOW JOURNALISM.' By *Miss Elizabeth L. Banks* | 328 |
| ENDYMION. By *Stephen Phillips* | 341 |
| WHAT IS SOCIAL EVOLUTION? By *Herbert Spencer* | 348 |
| THE ART TREASURES OF AMERICA. By *William Sharp* | 359, 601 |
| THE HISTORICAL METHOD OF J. A. FROUDE. By *Frederic Harrison* | 373 |
| A RECENT BUSINESS TOUR IN CHINA. By *C. A. Moreing* | 386 |
| VITALISM. By *Dr. John Haldane* | 400 |
| PARIS PRISONS DURING THE TERROR. By *H. Schütz Wilson* | 414 |
| EMIGRANT EDUCATION. By *George Jacob Holyoake* | 427 |
| THE RETURN OF THE JEWS TO PALESTINE. By *Oswald John Simon* | 437 |
| AN AFRICAN ADVENTURE. By *Arthur Baring Koe* | 448 |
| A CATHOLIC'S VIEW OF 'HELBECK OF BANNISDALE.' By *Father Clarke* | 455 |
| UNPARLIAMENTARY EXPRESSIONS. By *Michael MacDonagh* | 468 |
| THE NEW AMERICAN IMPERIALISM. By *Edward Dicey* | 487 |
| WHAT WAS PRIMITIVE CHRISTIANITY? By *W. S. Lilly* | 502 |
| SHOULD EUROPE DISARM? By *Sidney Low* | 521 |
| THE RITUALIST CONSPIRACY. By *Lady Wimborne* | 531 |
| THE BENEFICES ACT. By *Earl Fortescue* | 545 |
| THE FRENCH PEOPLE. By *Sir Hubert Jerningham* | 554 |
| THE INVENTOR OF DYNAMITE. By *Henry de Mosenthal* | 567 |
| FELLAH SOLDIERS, OLD AND NEW. By *John Macdonald* | 582 |
| THE NEW GREAT REFORM IN THE CRIMINAL LAW. By *G. Pitt-Lewis* | 591 |


25137

PAGE

ROUGH NOTES ON THE BIRDS OF THE BASS ROCK. By the *Hon. Walter Rothschild* . . . . . 618
THE STORY OF MURAT AND BENTINCK. By *Walter Frewen Lord* . . 626
ANOTHER CATHOLIC'S VIEW OF 'HELBECK OF BANNISDALE.' By *Professor St. George Mivart* . . . . . 641
THE COMING STUGGLE IN THE PACIFIC. By *Benjamin Taylor* . . 656
TUBERCULOSIS IN MAN AND BEAST. By *Sir Herbert Maxwell* . . 673
THE BATTLE OF OMDURMAN AND THE MUSSULMAN WORLD. By *Rafiüddin Ahmad* . . . . . 688
THE TSAR'S PROPOSED CONFERENCE AND OUR FOREIGN AFFAIRS:
(1) By *Sir Geo. Sydenham Clarke* . . . . . 697
(2) By the *Rev. Dr. J. Guinness Rogers* . . . . . 707
COAL, TRADE, AND THE EMPIRE. By *Archibald S. Hurd* . . . 718
CONFESSION. By the *Hon. Mrs. Chapman* . . . . . 724
THE O. C. R. AND ITS WORK. By the *Rev. F. G. Lee* . . . 731
THE CLERGY AND THE LAITY: AN APOLOGIA. By the *Rev. Dr. Jessopp* . 749
SIR GEORGE GREY: A SOUTH AFRICAN TRIBUTE. By *Sir John Robinson* . 754
A LESSON IN ACTING. By *Hamilton Aïdé* . . . . . 760
IRELAND, REAL AND IDEAL. By *Lady Gregory* . . . . . 769
JUDGING IN THE GAMBIA. By *Harry L. Stephen* . . . . . 783
THE HISTORICAL METHOD OF PROFESSOR FREEMAN. By *Frederic Harrison* 791
FALLACIES ABOUT OLD AGE PENSIONS. By *C. S. Loch* . . . . 807
RECENT PROGRESS IN GERMAN UNIVERSITIES. By *Laurie Magnus* . . 819
NURSING THE POOR IN THEIR HOMES. By *Lady Mabel Howard* . . 835
THE ROMAN ROADS OF BRITAIN. (*With a Map.*) By *W. B. Paley* . 840
THE LEGAL STATUS OF WOMEN IN INDIA. By *Cornelia Sorabji* . . 854
HOW TO CIRCUMVENT 'CRAMMING.' By *Professor Mahaffy* . . . 867
THE FUTURE OF EGYPT:
(1) OUR HAMPERED TRUSTEESHIP. By *Edward Dicey* . . . 881
(2) THE NIGER AND THE NILE: A WARNING. By *Henry Birchenough* 897
(3) EGYPT AND TUNIS: A STUDY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW. By *Dr. John Macdonell* . . . . . 905
THE PROPOSED MUSLIM UNIVERSITY IN INDIA. By *Rafiüddin Ahmad* . 915
DOES THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND TEACH ANYTHING? By *W. H. Mallock* . 922
NEGLECTING OUR CUSTOMERS. By *Miss Agnes Lambert* . . . 940
THE BOHEMIAN QUESTION. By *Francis Count Lützow* . . . . 957
THE REORGANISATION OF OUR NATIONAL ART MUSEUMS. By *Sir Charles Robinson* . . . . . 971
THE LONDON WATER SUPPLY. By *G. Shaw Lefevre* . . . . 980
FRENCH VIEWS OF AN ENGLISH UNIVERSITY. By *Mrs. Margaret L. Woods* 991
HISTORICAL RESEARCH. By *J. Horace Round* . . . . . 1004
A GIRLS' LODGING-HOUSE. By *Mrs. Percy Leake* . . . . . 1015
IS THE LAVISH EXPENDITURE OF WEALTH JUSTIFIABLE? By *Bradley Martin, junior* . . . . . 1024
CATHEDRAL REFORM. By *Canon Barnett* . . . . . 1031
THE TIRAH AND KHARTOUM EXPEDITIONS. By *L. Oppenheim* . . 1041
OMDURMAN. By *Major-General Frederick Maurice* . . . . 1048